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8.  $F(y, y'_x, y''_{xx}, \dots, y_x^{(n)}) = 0$ .

**Autonomous equation.** It does not depend on  $x$  explicitly. The substitution  $w(y) = y'_x$  leads to an  $(n - 1)$ st-order equation. The derivatives of the original equation and the transformed one are related by

$$y''_{xx} = ww'_y, \quad y'''_{xxx} = w^2 w''_{yy} + w(w'_y)^2, \quad \dots, \quad y_x^{(n)} = w(y_x^{(n-1)})'_y.$$

### References

**Kamke, E.**, *Differentialgleichungen: Lösungsmethoden und Lösungen, I, Gewöhnliche Differentialgleichungen*, B. G. Teubner, Leipzig, 1977.

**Polyanin, A. D. and Zaitsev, V. F.**, *Handbook of Exact Solutions for Ordinary Differential Equations, 2nd Edition*, Chapman & Hall/CRC, Boca Raton, 2003.

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