



Systems of Ordinary Differential Equations > Nonlinear Systems of Three and More Equations

**9.**  $x''_{tt} = xF$ ,  $y''_{tt} = yF$ ,  $z''_{tt} = zF$ , where  $F = F(x, y, z, t, x'_t, y'_t, z'_t)$ .

First integrals (laws of conservation of areas):

$$zy'_t - yz'_t = C_1,$$

$$xz'_t - zx'_t = C_2,$$

$$yx'_t - xy'_t = C_3,$$

where  $C_1$ ,  $C_2$ , and  $C_3$  are arbitrary constants.

Corollary of the conservation laws:

$$C_1x + C_2y + C_3z = 0.$$

Consequently, all integral lines are plane curves.

*Remark.* The function  $\Phi$  may also depend on the second- and higher-order derivatives with respect to  $t$ .